

摩西时代的教会 Church in the Time of Moses

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1. No gods 1. No gods \ Idols Idols Name 3. Name Sabbath Parents 6. Murder 6. Murder Adultery 7. Adultery 8. Steal Steal 9. Witness 9. Witness 10. Covet

A. Types and Shadows A. 预表和影儿



1 Corinthians 10:1-3: The Time of Moses

林前 10:1-3: 摩西时代

For I do not want you to be unaware, brothers, that our fathers were all under the cloud, and all passed through the sea,

弟兄们,我不愿意你们不晓得,我们的祖宗从前都 在云下,都从海中经过,

and all were baptized into Moses in the cloud and in the sea,

都在云里、海里受洗归了摩西;

and all ate the same spiritual food,

并且都吃了一样的灵食,



1 Corinthians 10:6 林前 10:6

Now these things took place as <u>examples for us</u>, that we might not desire evil as they did. 这些事都是我们的<u>鑑戒</u>,叫我们不要贪恋恶事,像他们那样贪恋的;



1 Corinthians 10:11 林前 10:11

Now these things happened to them as an <u>example</u>, but they were written down for <u>our</u> instruction on whom <u>the end of the ages</u> has come.

他们遭遇这些事,都要作为<u>鑑戒</u>;并且写在经上, 正是警戒我们这末世的人。

Climax of Prophecy

预言的最高潮



Relevance 相关性

- □ God is the same <u>redeeming</u> God 神是同一位<u>救赎</u>的神
- □ Israel is a <u>type</u> of the church 以色列是教会的一个<u>预表</u>

Type = a <u>symbol</u>
预表 = 表征
pointing <u>forward</u> to climactic <u>fulfillment</u>
指向最高潮的<u>达成</u>

1. No gods 2 I dols 2 Idols 3. Name 4. Sabbath 5. Parents 6. Murder 7. Adultery 8. Steal 9. Witness 9. Witness 9.

10. Covet

B. The Exodus B. 出埃及记



Passover: 逾越节: 1 Corinthians 5:7 林前 5:7

Cleanse out the old leaven that you may be a new lump, as you really are unleavened. For Christ, our <u>Passover lamb</u>, has been sacrificed.

你们既是无酵的面,应当把旧酵除净,好使你们成为新团;因为我们<u>逾越节的羔羊</u>基督已经被杀献祭了。



Passover Fulfilled in Christ 基督实现了逾越节

Christ our 我们逾越节 Passover 的基督 (1 Cor. 5:7)(林前 5:7)

Passover deliverance from Egypt 逾越节蒙拯救 出埃及



you (church) partake 你们(教会) 有份于



Sacrifice Fulfilled in Christ 基督实现了献祭

Christ offers 基督献上 his body 他的身体 (Heb. 10:4-10)(来 10:4-10)

animal sacrifices 祭牲



you are reconciled (Heb. 10:10) 你们与神和好 (来 10:10)



Moses as Deliverer: Hebrews 3:5-6 +3.44.44.64.75.6

拯救者摩西 (来 3:5-6)

Now Moses was faithful in all God's house as a servant to testify to the things that were to be spoken later,

<u>摩西</u>为仆人,在 神的全家诚然尽忠,为要证明将 来必传说的事。

but <u>Christ</u> is faithful over God's house as a son. And we are his house if indeed we hold fast our confidence and our boasting in our hope.

但基督为儿子,治理 神的家;我们若将可夸的盼望和胆量坚持到底,便是他的家了。



Moses Fulfilled in Christ 基督实现了摩西的拯救

Christ delivers

(Heb. 3:5-6)

基督拯救

(来3:5-6)

Moses as mediatorial deliverer 摩西作为中保性质的拯救者



you (church) are delivered (Heb. 2:15) 你们(教会) 被拯救 (来 2:15) 1. No gods 2 I dols 2 Idols 3. Name 4. Sabbath 5. Parents 6. Murder 7. Adultery 8. Steal 9. Witness 9. Witness

C. Mount Sinai C. 西奈山



Hebrews 12:18, 22 希伯来书 21:18,22

For you have not come to what may be touched, a <u>blazing fire</u> and darkness and gloom and a tempest

你们原不是来到那能摸的山;此山有<u>火焰</u>、密云、 黑暗、暴风、

But you have come to Mount Zion and to the city of the living God the heavenly Jerusalem, and to innumerable angels in festal gathering, 你们乃是来到锡安山,永生 神的城邑,就是天上的耶路撒冷。那里有千万的天使,



God Meets Us 神召见我 们

- □ God calls Israel
 神呼召以色列
- □ God's glory 神的荣耀
- □ God's voice 神的声音
- Moses mediates 摩西作为中保

- □ God calls church 神呼召教会
- □ God's glory in Christ 神在基督里的荣耀
- The voice of Christ 基督的声音
- □ Christ mediates for us

基督作我们的中保



God Meets Us 神召见我们



基督降临

meeting Israel at Sinai 在西奈山召见以色列民



you (church) meet God (Heb. 12:22) 你们(教会) 觐见神

(来 12:22)

1. No gods 2 Idols 3. Name 4. Sabbath 5. Parents 6. Murder 7. Adultery 8. Steal 9. Witness 9. Witness 9. Universes 1. No gods 2. Idols 3. Name 4. Sabbath 5. Parents 6. Murder 7. Adultery 8. Steal 9. Witness 9. Witness

10. Covet

D. The Law D. 律法



John 1:17: 约 1:17: Law Leading to Christ 律法指向基督

For <u>the law</u> was given through <u>Moses</u>; <u>grace</u> and truth came through <u>Jesus Christ</u>.

<u>律法</u>本是借著<u>摩西</u>传的; <u>恩典和真理</u>都是由<u>耶稣</u>基督来的。



Matthew 17:5 太 17:5 Christ's Divine Authority 基督神圣的权柄

He was still speaking when, behold a bright cloud overshadowed them, and a voice from the cloud said "This is my beloved Son with whom I am well pleased; <u>listen to him</u>." 说话之间,忽然有一朵光明的云彩遮盖他们,且有声音从云彩里出来,说:这是我的爱子,我所喜悦的。你们要听他!



God Revealing through Law 神藉着律法指示

Christ speaks the voice of God

基督讲说神的话语

law at Sinai 西奈山所颁律法



you (church) hear God (Matt. 17:5) 你们(教会)要 听从神 (太 17:5)



Deuteronomy 6:25: God's Righteousness 申 6:25:神的义

And it will be <u>righteousness</u> for us, if we are careful to do all this commandment before the Lord our God, as he has commanded us. 我们若照耶和华我们 神所吩咐的一切诫命,谨守遵行,这就是我们的<u>义</u>了。



Law Fulfilled in Christ 律法在基督里得以完全

Christ is your righteousness (Jer. 23:6)

基督为你们的义

耶 23:6

are righteous 你们(教会) 为义

you (church)

God shows righteousness 神显为义



Heb. 8:10 来 8:10;

Eph. 3:17 弗 3:17



Deuteronomy 11:26-27: Blessing and Curse 申 11:26-27: 祝福与咒诅

"See, I am setting before you today a <u>blessing</u> and a <u>curse</u>:

看哪,我今日将<u>祝福</u>与<u>咒诅</u>的话都陈明在你们面前。

the <u>blessing</u>, if you obey the commandments of the Lord your God, which I command you today,

你们若听从耶和华你们一神的诫命,就是我今日所 吩咐你们的,就必<u>蒙福</u>。



Blessing and Curse in Christ 基督里的祝福与咒诅

Christ became curse for our blessing (Gal. 3:13-14) 基督受了咒诅为使我们蒙福

(加3:13-14)

Blessing and curse of the Law 律法的祝福和咒

1年/ムロリガル 1曲が

+

you escape guilt and receive blessing 你们脱离罪咎 蒙祝福 1. No gods 2 I dols 2 Idols 3 Name 4. Sabbath 5. Parents 6. Murder 7. Adultery 8. Steal 9. Witness 9. Witness

E. The Tabernacle E. 会幕



John 2:21: 约 2:21 Tabernacle in Christ 基督里的会幕

But he was speaking about the <u>temple</u> of <u>his body</u>.

但耶稣这话是以<u>他的身体</u>为<u>殿</u>。



John 1:14:约1:14 Tabernacle in Christ 基督里的会幕

made his tabernacle

And the Word became flesh and dwelt among us and we have seen his glory, glory as of the only Son from the Father, full of grace and truth. 建成他的会幕 glory of God to Moses

<u>道成了肉身,住在</u>我们中间,充充满满的有恩典 真理。我们也见过他的荣光,正是父独生子的

神向摩西显现的荣



Dwelling in the Church 住在教会中

Christ the final dwelling of God (John 1:14)

Tabernacle of Moses 摩西时代的 会幕



1. No gods
2 Idols
3. Name
4. Sabbath
5. Parents
6. Murder
7. Adultery
8. Steal
9. Witness
10. Covet
1. No gods
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I Corinthians 3:16: 林前 3:16 The Church as Temple 教会是圣殿

Do you not know that you are <u>God's temple</u> and that God's Spirit dwells in you? 岂不知你们是 <u>神的殿</u>, 神的灵住在你们里头吗?



Dwelling in the Church

住在教会中 Christ the final

Christ the final dwelling of God (John 1:14) (约 1:14)

神最终藉着基督住在人间

Tabernacle of Moses 摩西时代的 会幕

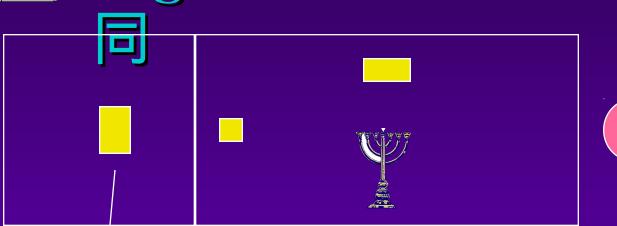


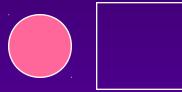
the church as temple (1 Cor. 3:16) 教会是圣殿 (林前 3:16) No gods 1. No gods Idols Idols Name Name Sabbath Sabbath Parents 6. Murder Murder Adultery Adultery Steal Steal 9. Witness Witness

F. Law and Tabernacle as Mutually Related F. 律法和会幕相互关联



Law and Tabernacle Together 律法与会幕一





Ark, with law 约柜,放有法版

tabernacle 律法放 contains law 于 at its heart 会幕中

律法规定 会幕的样式

law prescribes pattern of tabernacle



Law and Tabernacle in Christ 基督里的律法和会幕

Christ as Righteous and Indwelling Presence 基督是公义和内住

Moses: Law and Tabernacle

摩西: 律法和会幕



you (church) as written law and dwelling place 你们(教会)是写好 的律法和居所

Heb. 10:16 来 10:16

1. No gods 2 I dols 2 Idols 3 Name 4 Sabbath 5 Parents 6 Murder 7 Adultery 8 Steal 9 Witness 9 Witness 9 Witness 9 Witness

G. The Priesthood G. 祭司职任



Hebrews 7:23-24: 来 7:23-24 Priesthood in Christ 基督里的祭司职任

The <u>former priests</u> were many in number, because they were prevented by death from continuing in office,

那些<u>成为祭司</u>的,数目本来多,是因为有死阻隔, 不能长久。

but he holds <u>his priesthood</u> permanently, because he continues forever.

这位既是永远常存的,他<u>祭司的职任</u>就长久不更 换。



Priesthood in Christ 基督里的祭司职任

Christ as Great high priest

Aaron as priest 亚伦为祭司

(Heb. 7:23-24) 基督为至高的大祭司 (来7:23-24)

you (church) as priests (1 Pet. 2:5) 你们(教会) 为祭司 (彼前 2:5) 1. No gods 2 Idols 2 Idols 3. Name 4. Sabbath 5. Parents 6. Murder 7. Adultery 8. Steal 9. Witness 9. Witness

H. The Centrality of God H. 神是中心



God as Central 神是中心

God is the speaker of the law. 神是律法的颁布

God is present at the beginning (Exod. 20:1-2).

神自起初就临在(出20:1-2)。

God is the model.

God is the goal

天上 heaven

神是范式。 神是终极目标。

Imaging

地上的earthly 副本 copy







God as Central in Christ 在基督里神的中心性

Christ as God (John 1:14, 18)

基督是神

(约1:14,18

God at Sinai 西奈山上的神



God unites you to himself (John 17:22) 神将你们和他 合而为一

约 17:22)

1. No gods
2 Idols
3. Name
4. Sabbath
5. Parents
6. Murder
7. Adultery
8. Steal
9. Witness
9. Witness
10. Coxett
10. Coxett
11. Coxett
12. Coxett
13. Coxett
14. Coxett
15. Coxett
16. Coxett
17. Coxett
18. Coxett
18. Coxett
19. Coxe

I. The Practice of Separation
I. 分别为圣的实践



Touch of Death (Num. 19) 死亡(民19)

Death from fall (Gen. 3) 死亡由堕落而来(创3)

Touch of death makes "unclean" 接触尸体为"不洁净"

Unclean is unfit for God's presence 不洁净的 不能见神的面

Purification comes on the third and seventh day

在第三天和第七天得洁净

You die from sin.

你死于罪。

Sin and death spread.

罪和死亡蔓延。

You are unfit for God's presence.

你不能见神的面。

Your purification comes at God's special day. 在神特殊的日子你得洁净。



Touch of Life (Col. 3:1-4) 触摸生命(西 3:1-4)

You die from sin. 你死于罪。

Sin spreads to you. 罪传给你。

You are unfit for God's presence.

你不能见神的面。

Purification comes on the third and seventh day.

在第三天和第七天得洁净

Life from Christ 生命来自基督

Touch of Christ gives life 接触基督得生命

In Christ you are fit for God's presence

在基督里你得见神的面

Purification comes from resurrection and consummation

洁净来自复活和最终的完全



Food (Lev. 11) 食物(利11

Keep from death (13-19)

远离死亡 (13-19)

Keep from dust (41-42)

远离尘土 (41-42)

Keep from disorder (10)

远离无序(10)

Separation imitates God's separations from creation (Gen. 1)

这些分别效法神与受造界的分别(创1)

Old world character 旧有世界的特征

Death 死亡

Earthly 属世的

Disorderly 无序的

God's creative order triumphs over disorder.

神的创造次序胜过无序。



Spiritual Cleaning: The Fulfillment of Food Laws

6:17)

灵里的洁净: 食物条例的实现

Death 死亡

Disorder 无序

Mixing and confusion 混杂和扰乱

Life in Christ 基督里的生命 Earthly dust 属世的尘土 Heaven in Christ 基督里的天堂 **Order in Christ** 基督里的秩序 Separation from old world in Christ (2 Cor. 6:17) 在基督里 与旧世界分别(株后



Feast Days in Israel 以色列的筵席日

Thank God together with his people. 与神的子民共同感谢他。

Remember his deliverance in the past. 记念他在古时的拯救。

Enjoy God's benefits. 享受神的恩惠。

Remember the bounty of Eden.

记念伊甸园中的富饶。

Look forward to the final feast (Isa.

25:6). 盼望等候最终的筵席(赛25:6)



Feast Days in Fulfillment 筵席日的实现

Christ spreads the banquet (John 6:35)

基督分赐灵粮

(约6:35)

Israel celebrates in God's presence 以色列在神的同在中欢喜



You celebrate (eucharist) 你们庆祝 (圣餐)

筵席feast



The Day of Consecration 分别为圣献给神的日子

Original sabbath, Gen. 2:2-3 最初的安息日,创 2:2-3

Israel as holy nation, Exod. 19; 24 以色列是圣洁的国度,出 19:24

Aaron as priest, Lev. 8-9 亚伦是祭司, 利 8-9

Joshua with Jericho, Josh. 6:15-17

约书亚和耶利哥,书6:15-17

Christ offered himself to God, Heb. 9:

基督将自己向神献祭,来9:12

Your baptism, eucharist, ordination

你们的受洗,圣餐,按立圣职

The offering of the universe, Rom. 8:2

受造之物的献上,罗 8:21



Holy War 圣战

Aaron 亚伦 Consecration for War against unclean 成圣之战以消灭不洁净

Priests 祭司

Levites 利未人

Israel 以色列民

So where will it stop?

all worshipers
一切敬拜神的人

cosmos 万有

